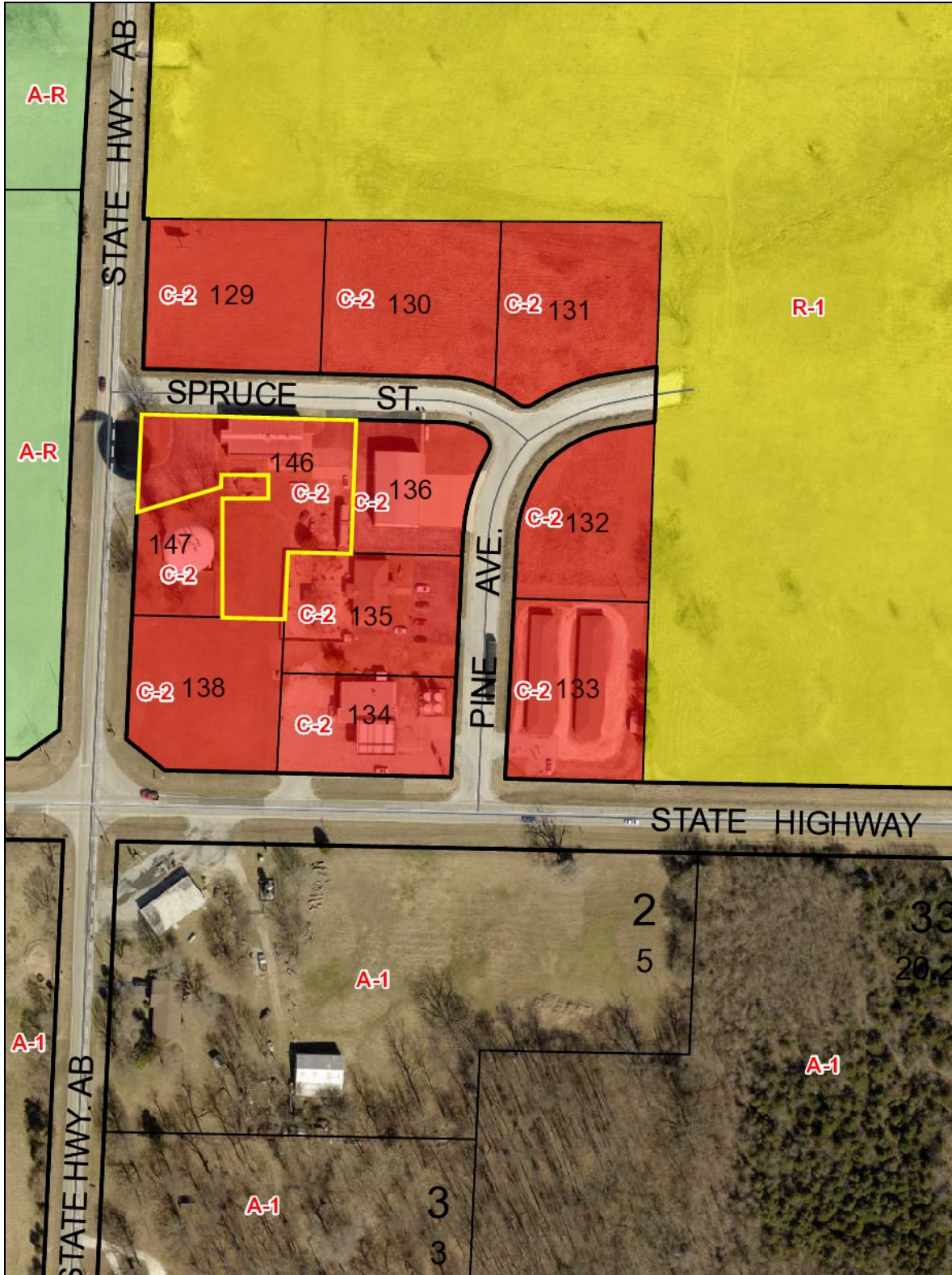


4262 N State Highway AB Springfield MO



Overview

