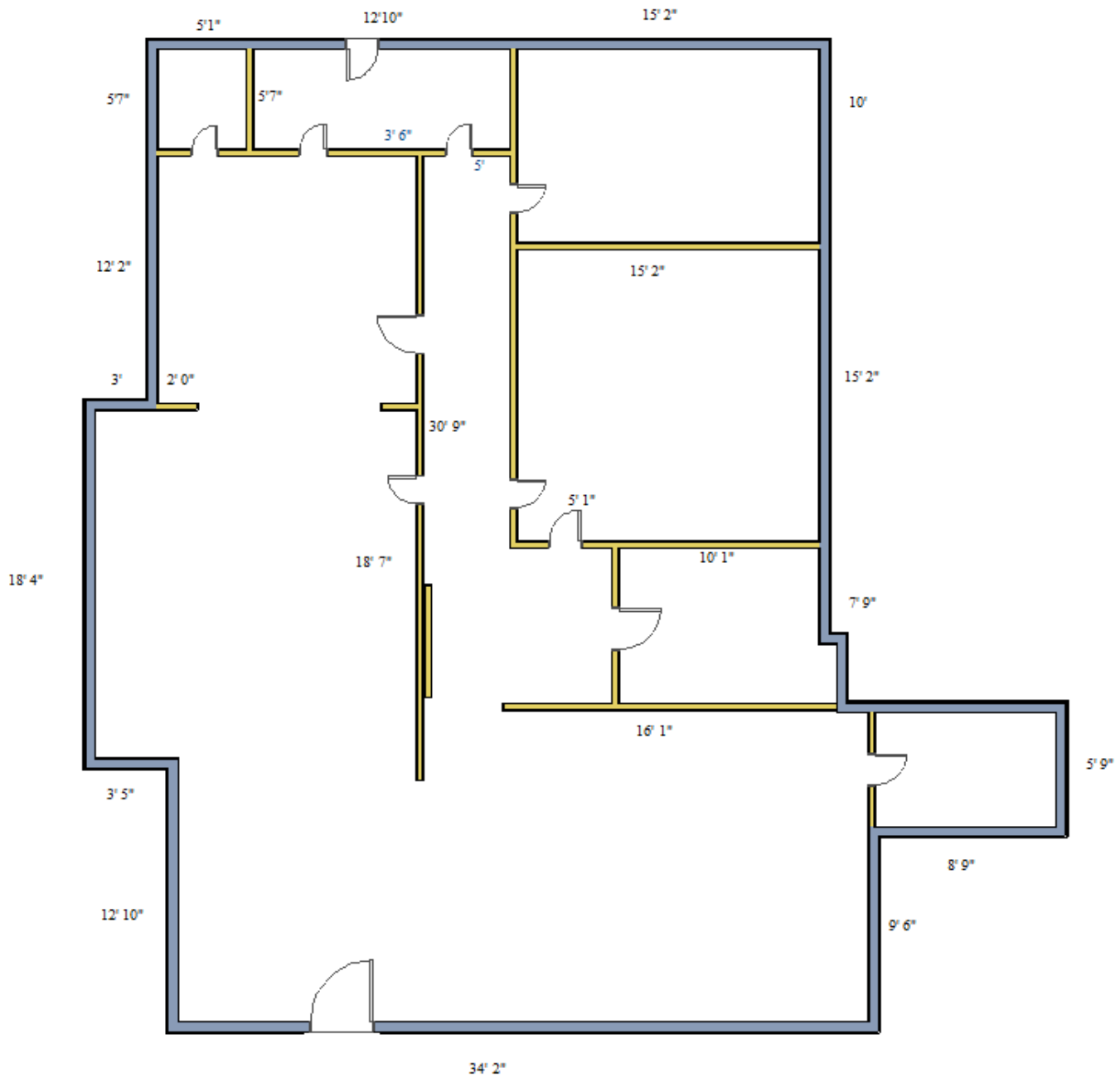




LIVING AREA
1744 sq ft