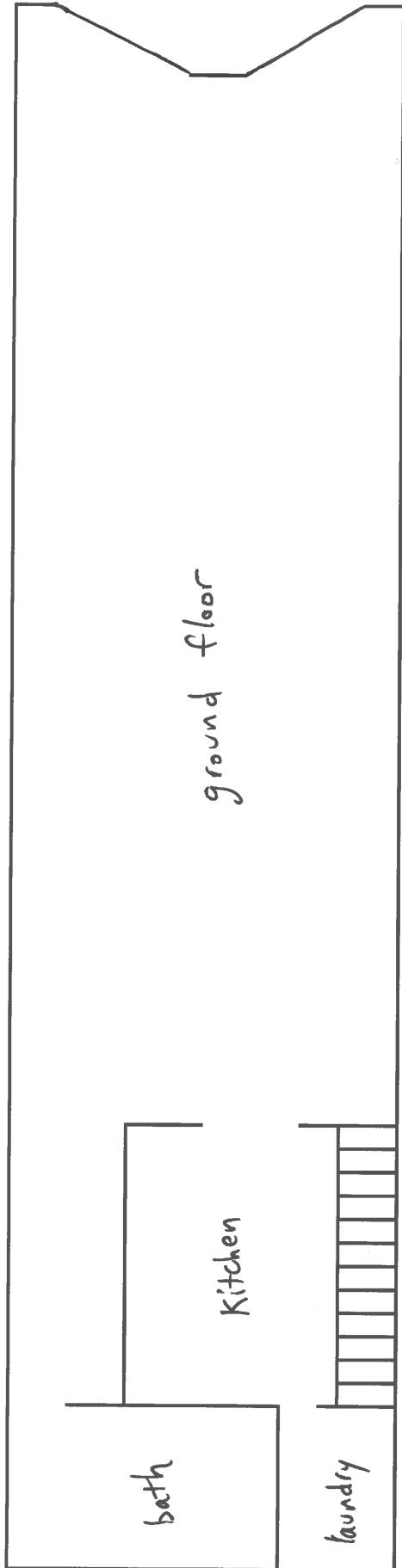
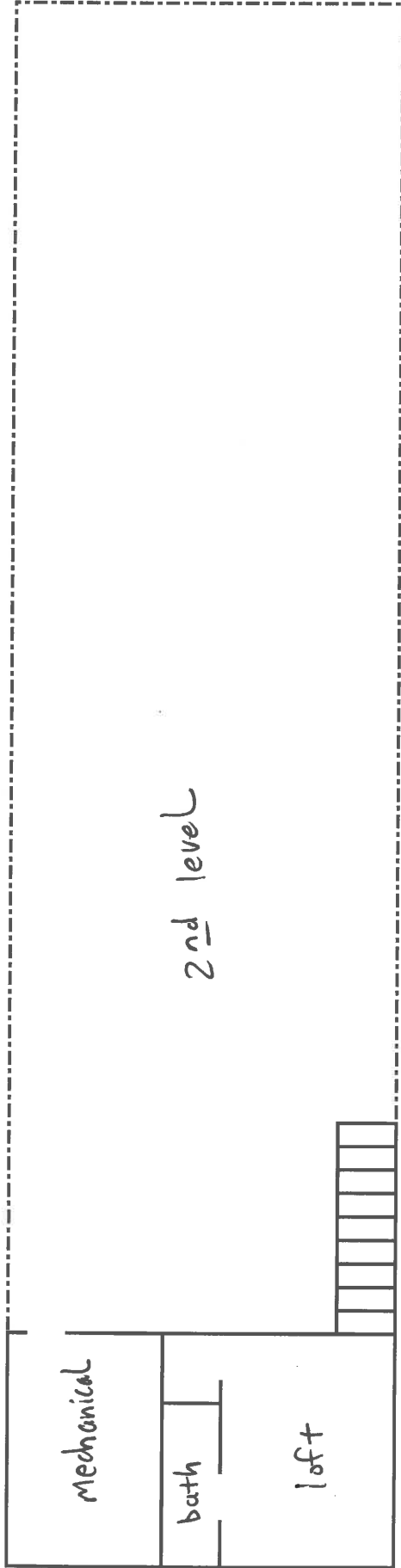


← PARK BLVD →



North →