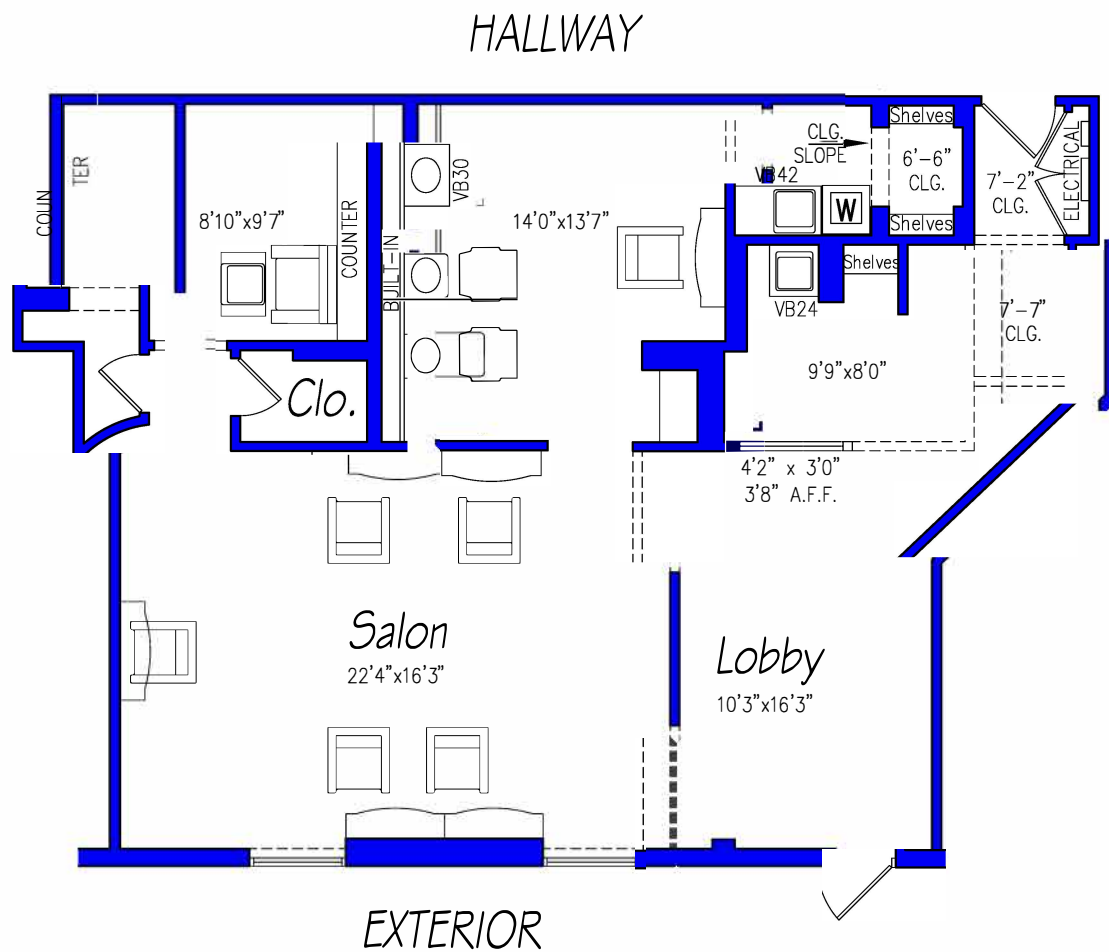




SUITE: 114
1,323
RSF
